

# Development of gas and RF system for the MuSEUM experiment

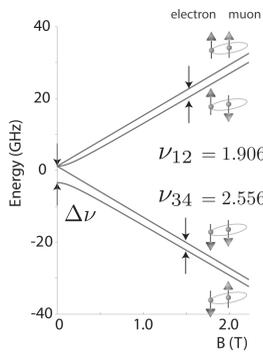


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## Background

### measurement



Energy of muonium hyperfine splitting is obtained by sum of  $\nu_{12} + \nu_{34}$ .

Magnetic moment and mass of muon is calculated by  $\nu_{12}$  and  $\nu_{34}$ .

### values

**muonium HFS**

**experimental**  
 $\nu_{HFS}(exp.) = 4\,463.302\,765(53)$  MHz [12 ppb]  
W. Liu et al., PRL, 82, 711 (1999)

**theory**  
 $\nu_{HFS}(theory.) = 4\,463.302\,891(272)$  MHz [63 ppb]  
D. Nomura and T. Teubner, Nucl. Phys. B 867, 236 (2013)

**magnetic moment**  
 $\frac{\mu_\mu}{\mu_p} = 3.183345107(84)$

**mass**  
 $\frac{m_\mu}{m_e} = 206.7682823(52)$

### search for new particle

### values

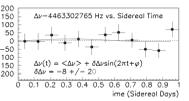
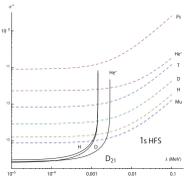
**muonium HFS**

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### contributions

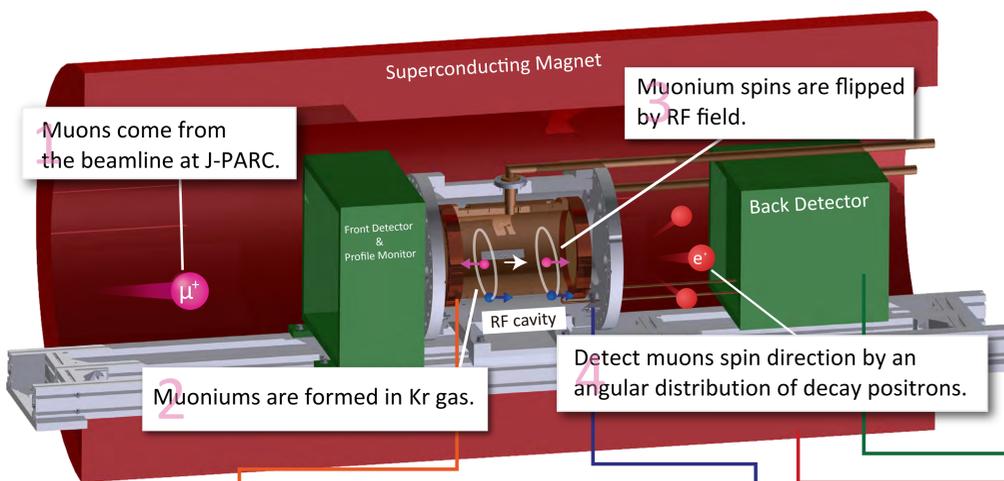
- search for new particles**  
Suitable tool for new light particle search, inspired by proton radius puzzle (dark photon etc.).  
PRL 104, 220406 (2010)
- proton radius puzzle**  
Zemach radius can be obtained from muonium HFS.
- Test of CPT and Lorentz Invariance**  
Sidereal oscillation of transition frequency.  
R. Bluhm, V. A. Kostelecký, and C. Da Lane, Phys. Rev. Lett. 84, 1098 (2000)  
V.W. Hughes et al., Phys.Rev.Lett.87, 111804 (2001)
- g-2 experiment**  
MuHFS is one-half of the experimental input



$$g - 2 = \frac{R}{\lambda - R}$$

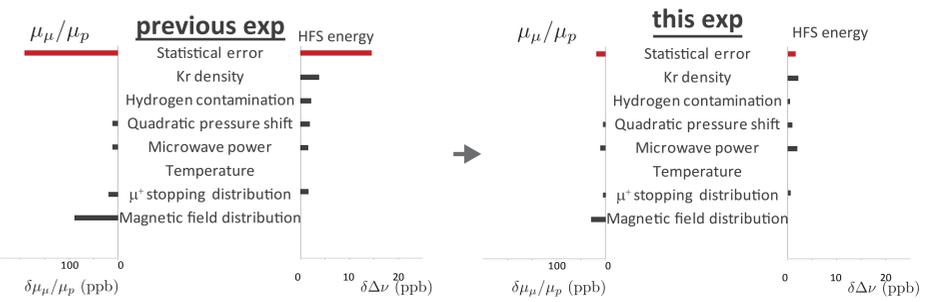
$$\lambda \equiv \frac{\mu_\mu}{\mu_p}$$

## High Field Measurement



### uncertainties

The total uncertainties were determined using the statistical uncertainties. We will achieve an accuracy more than 10 times greater than that of the latest experiment by using the H-line at J-PARC.



### RF Cavity

Resonance frequencies are tuned for two transitions.

### Gas System

pressure: 0.3 atm, 1.4 atm  
stability of pressure: <0.02 %  
purity: <ppm

### Magnet

Homogeneity of B field was achieved at the 0.3 ppm level at shimming test by putting iron pieces.

### Detector

Online beam profile monitor is cross-configured fiber hodoscope. Positron detector is composed of segmented scintillator+SiPM.

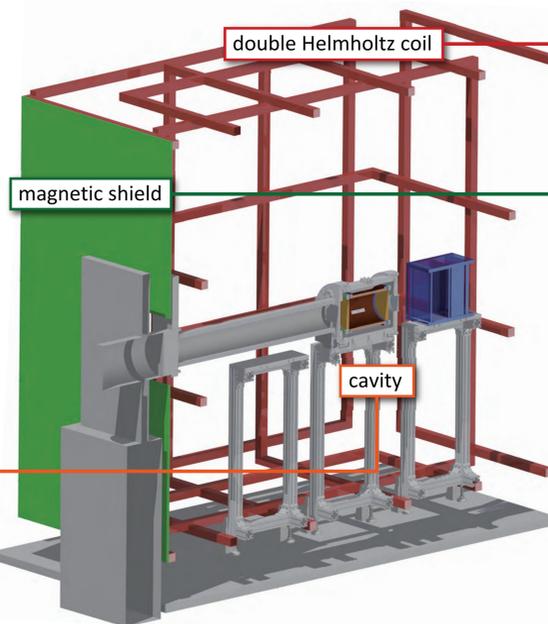
## Zero Field Measurement

We are planning a measurement of muonium hyperfine splitting at zero field. Measurement at zero field has not measured since 1975<sup>1</sup>. We can use same gas system and detectors (online beam profile monitor, positron detector) for high field experiment.

<sup>1</sup> Physics Letters B, 59:397

### preparing for new cavity

The resonance frequency of the new cavity is 4.465 GHz corresponded to the transition frequency of muonium hyperfine at zero field.



### preparing for zero field

For homogeneous (~mG) zero magnetic field, we are preparing the magnetic shield to suppress leakage field from beamline and double Helmholtz coil to correlate of the magnetic field.

## Schedule

2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
cavity test	detector test	TBPM test	shimming test	Zero Field exp	High Field exp